## AGILE CHANGE MANAGEMENT IN TIMES OF Sumni Aceti g 022, Barcelora TAGE



## When you first heard about Agile Change Management ...

What do you think? Is Agile Change Management ...

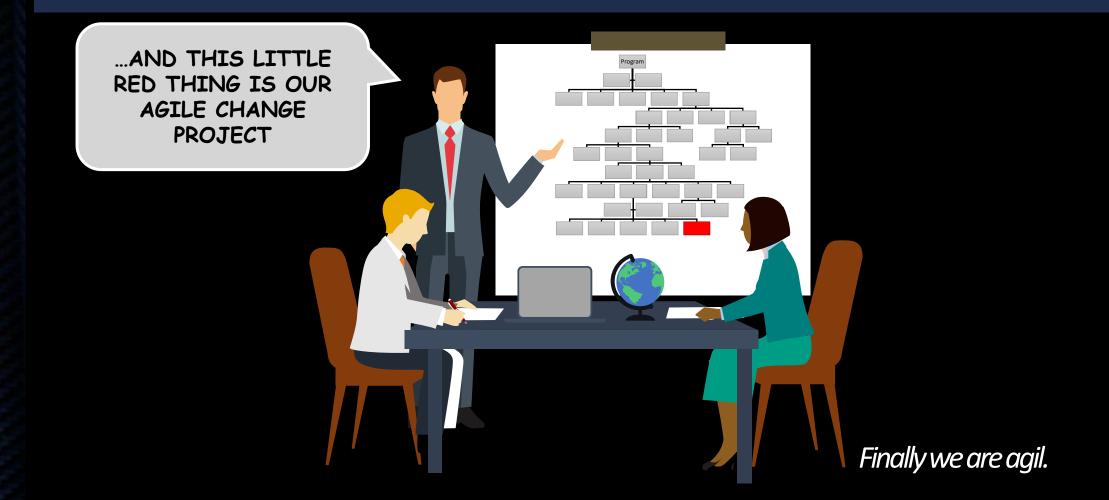
- An integration of agile software development methods into classical Change Management approaches
- The generic term for Change Management in agile projects
- A Change Management approach specifically tailored to agile transformation projects
- The description for a new, agile attitude
- Just an business-minded label to sell old wine in new bottles ("agile sells")

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### And the answer is ...?

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### WHY ...

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### What ...

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### ... probably doesn't work anymore in a VUCA world, is ....

Previous models such as

- Strategic long-term planification in procurement or sales
- Hierarchical decision processes (extremely time consuming)

### ... we actually need today, is ....

- Permanent adaptation to new economic circumstances and conditions
- Quick decision processes and flat hierarchies
- High level of self-organisation, direct responsibility and independence of teams
- New leadership style and mind-set
- Resilience, for both employees and companies

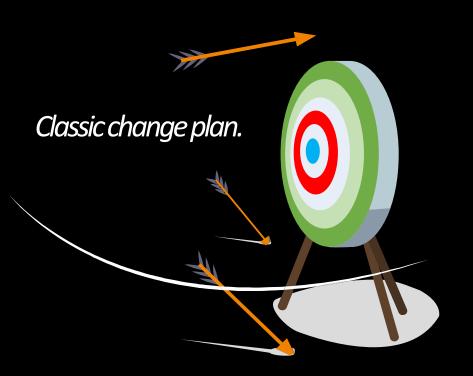
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New Reality

### The question is, how ...

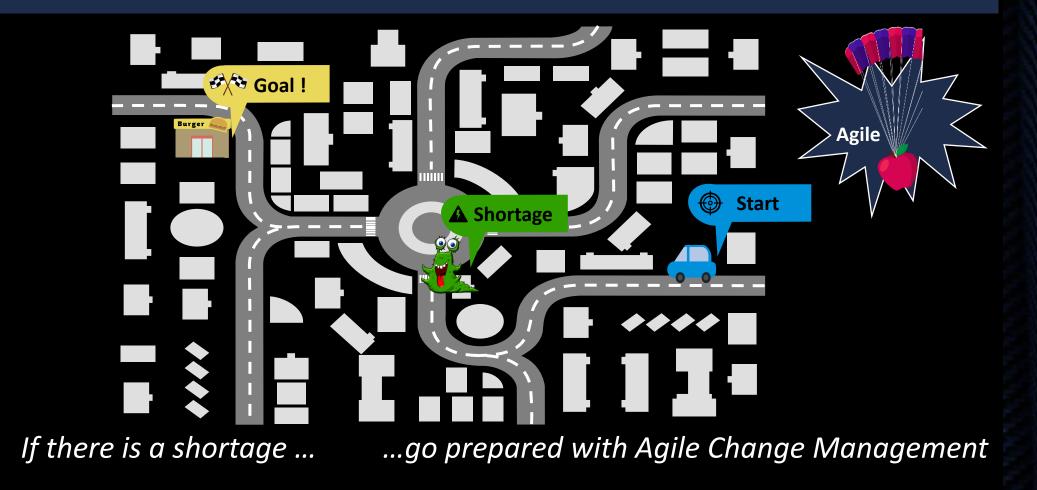
### ... to get there, to the NEW REALITY?





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### The answer: AGILE CHANGE MANAGEMENT

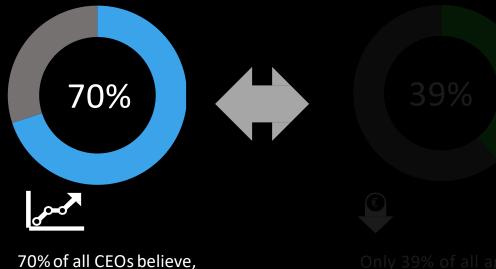


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## Agile Change Projects ... what a great thing!

### Did you know that ...



that agility is the precondition for a company's success

KPMG Global Survey 2019

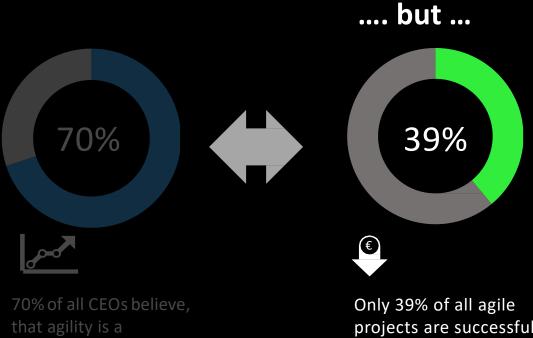
Only 39% of all agile projects are successful at the end

#### Targets of an agile transformation

- ✓ Innovation
- ✓ Quick Go-to-Market for new products
- ✓ Flexibility
- Attractive and state-of-the-art company image & reputation
- ✓ Customer centricity



## Challenges of an Agile Change Process



projects are successfully

**CHAOS Report Standish Group** 

implemented!

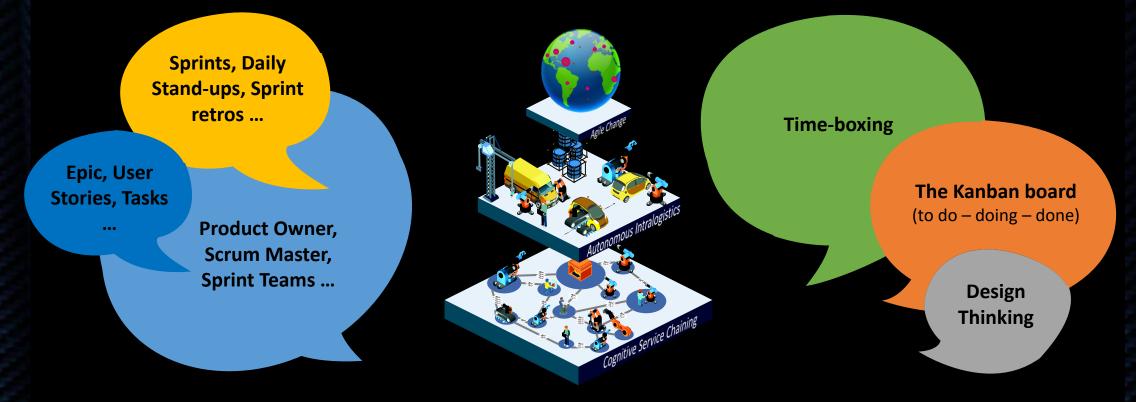
#### **Reasons for failure**

- ✓ Collision between classical (hierarchical) organization structures with small agile project team structures
- **High communication barriers**  $\checkmark$
- ✓ Unclear ressources allocation
- ✓ Poor working results
- ✓ High level of frustration in (both agile and classical) project teams



### We need tools to become agile!

### SCRUM, KANBAN & Co ... the perfect recipe for agility ?



## Change Management & Agility

### Main aspects of Change Management

- Change Management **focusses on people** and their behavior within a transformation
- Defined transformation targets achieved through change in **behavior and mind-set**, not through KPIs and factual analysis
- Successful Change Management only works based on a trustful cooperation and co-creation between Change Management and subject matter experts
- Process orientation through regular feedback on and adaptation of Change Management activities

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### 4 Principles of the "Agile Manifest"

- More focus on **individuals and interaction** than on processes and tools
- A functionning **software** is more important than documentation and reports
- **Cooperation** with customer displaces hard contract negotiations with customer
- Agility means **reacting on changes**, not strictly following a plan

## And ... what is Agile Change Management?

#### **Typical criterias of Agile Change Management**

Change and day-to-day business merge

**Experts master the basics of Change Management** 

Experts initiate change

Constant learning

## Self-organized by participants

Early prototyping

(trial and error)

Failure tolerance (fail early and often)

**Customer** as

central

stakeholder



## But ... there are also success stories in the world ...

### Challenge

- Netflix needed a system that would allow the company to grow without falling into hierarchical structures
- Developing into a global entertainment and media company that is fast and responsive



### Result

- The exemption rate is 3%, which is significantly lower than the industry standard of 18%
- The company ranks among the top best places to work
- Sales and market shares are going through the roof

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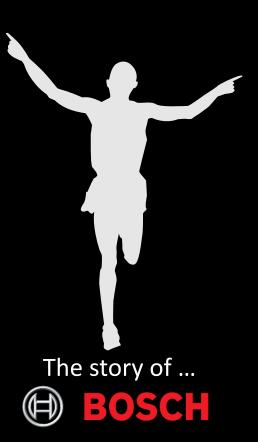
39%

## But ... there are also success stories in the world ...

### Challenge

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- Management realization: the traditional top-down approach is no longer competitive
- Bosch introduced agile approaches here and there, but had to admit that there was too much friction between the agile and non-agile parts of the company

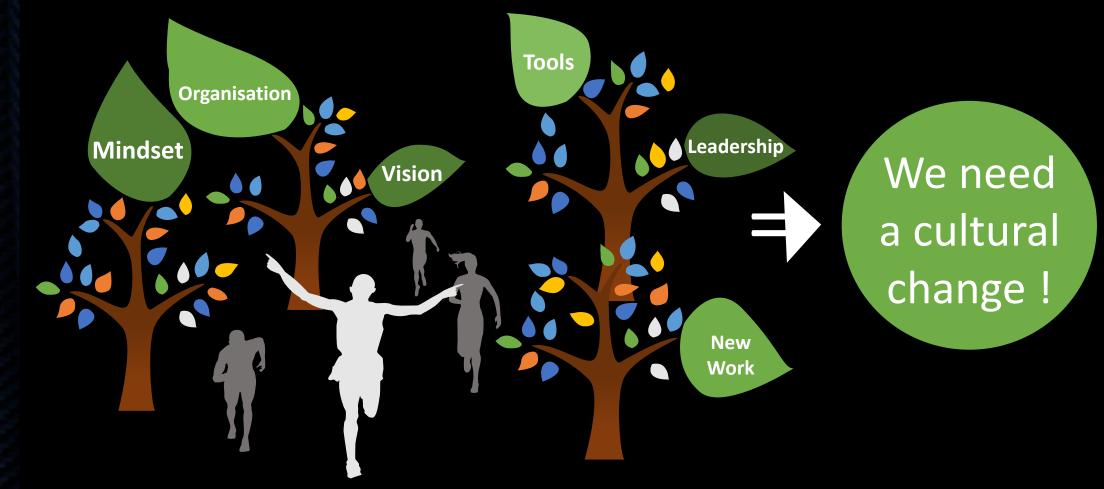


### Result

- Agility enabled Bosch to work more closely with Tesla (highly agile)
- Development times halved
- The company developed new successful systems in weeks, not months
- The company improved employee engagement and motivation

39%

## It seems to be easy .... and yet, why doesn't it work out?



### What does "cultural change" mean?



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## Cultural change as a precondition for agile transformation

#### 01 Vision & Culture

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Target image, corporate culture (e.g. ESG), mindset & motivation, vision on product & innovation

#### **02** Organization & Processes

Transformation concepts, reportings & KPIs, structure & (self-)organization of teams

#### **03 Roles & Responsibilities**

Role of board & executives in agile approach, powers & responsibilities of agile roles, team dynamics

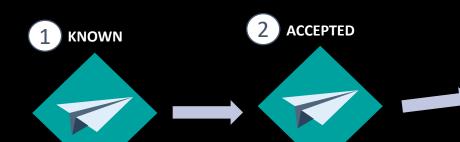
#### **04 Employee's Enablement**

Development, promotion & feedback, career paths, spatial & technical framework

**05 Methodology & Working Mode** Agile methods & values, tools, documentation, prototyping, quality assurance & testing, definition of done, customer focus

## Cultural change as a precondition for agile transformation

### Agility readiness in a company - different maturity grades

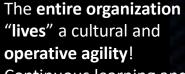


**Concept of agility is known**, however not reflected in hierarchical and organizational structures and way of working. Agile working styles and behavior forms are implemented on single team level, however not the "norm" yet within the entire company. **Different agile** working styles and **behavior forms** are successfully **put into praxis**. However, no coherent and consistent approach for the entire organization.

ESTABLISHED

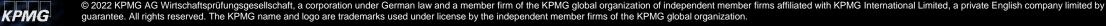
Agility is established as a holistic organizational strategy. Agile teams are implemented and enabled to work accordingly. Hierarchy structure and culture of the organization fully reflect this transformation.

4 ENABLED



5 ANCHORED

Continuous learning and the willingness to optimize the agile approach are integral part the company's core strategy !



## But ... there are also success stories in the world ...

### What was done – Cultural Manifesto

- ✓ Motto: Experiment and Fail Fast
- ✓ **Communication**: Listen, be respectful and calm
- ✓ Influence: Focus on results and less on the process
- ✓ Curiosity: Learn fast and be ambitious
- ✓ Innovation: Minimize complexity

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- ✓ **Courage**: Say what you think, even if it's controversial
- ✓ **Honesty**: Non-political, no gossip, admit mistakes
- ✓ Selflessness: less ego-centric, sharing information



## But ... there are also success stories in the world ...

### Challenge

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- Management realization: the traditional top-down approach is nc longer competitive
- Bosch introduced agile approaches here and there, but had to admit that there was too much friction between the agile and non-agile parts of the company

### What was done

- 2015: CEO Volkmar Denner launches a company-wide agility initiative, starting with the executive and governing committee
- Agile executive teams of 5 with Scrum Master and PO
- Eliminating the 7-level hierarchy
- Definition of 10 company-wide agile values

### Result

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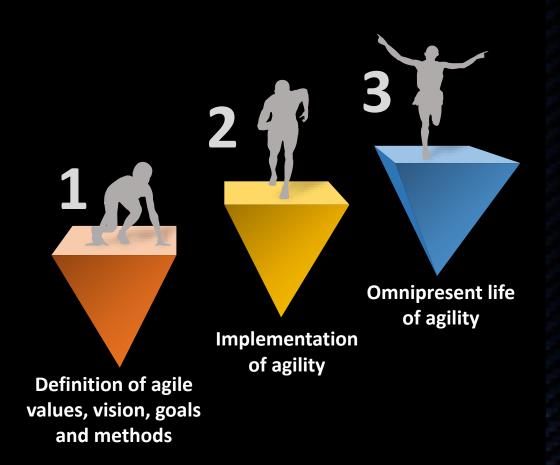
### Let's recap: Agility is ...

### The proper understanding of Agility

- Agility is <u>not</u> a pure project management method
- Agility is more, it's about mind-set, about company's culture
- Agility is a holistic approach for the entire company

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- Agile values, visions, goals and methods to are individual for each organization
- Agility must be planned and accompanied carefully



# Thank you for your attention

Alumni Meeting 2022, Barcelona