

# Distribution Trends in Europe



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# ICDP supports its members from all sectors to navigate the uncertain route ahead

Collaborative research programme

Data services

Consultancy

**icdp** | Automotive distribution research, insight, implementation

Source: ICDP



# Five points to set the scene for today – not considering the general economic climate



# Three technology trends will impact the distribution sector

## Electrification

- Inevitable in Europe, but slow parc evolution
- Combination of NC, UC and aftersales impacts drives dealer profit to zero over time
- Rolling technology change will create risks in UC and sales challenges

## Connectivity

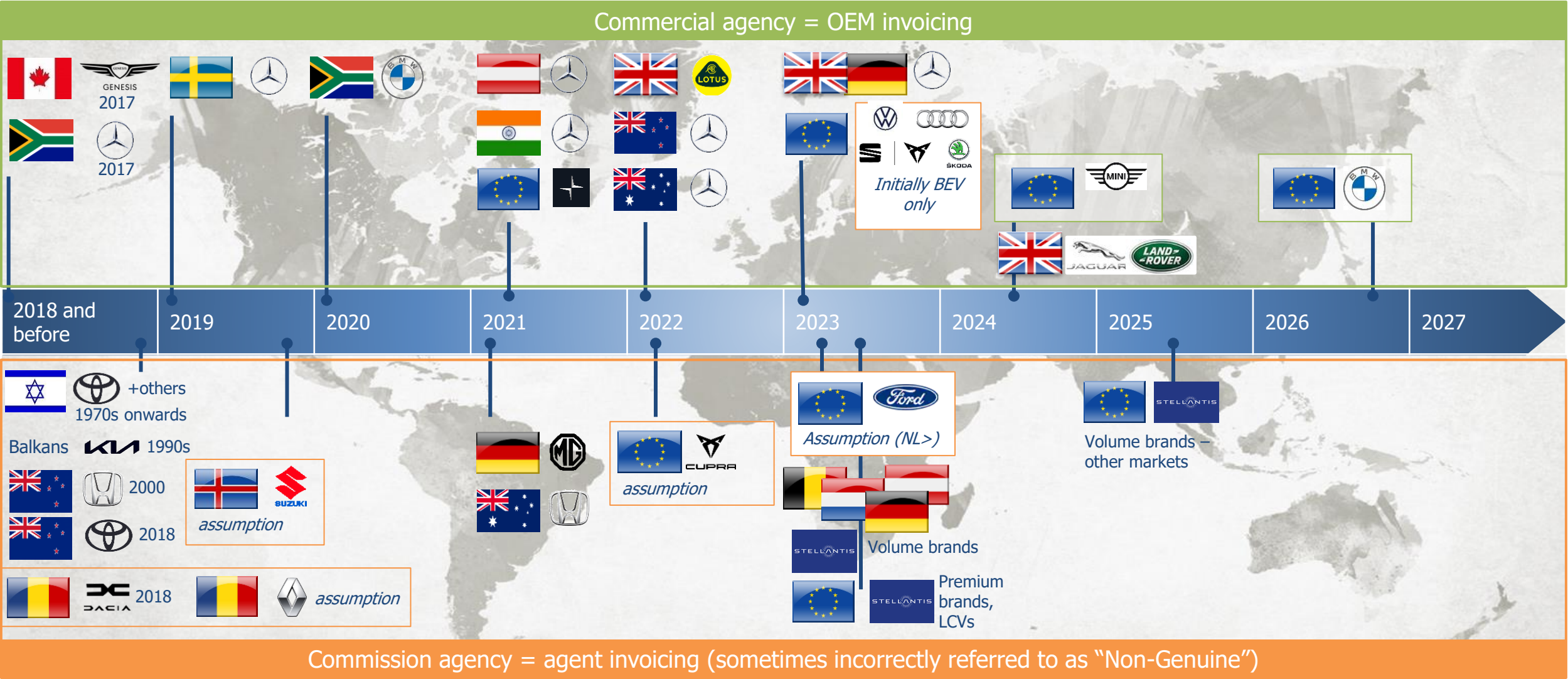
- Rapidly growing parc of connected cars, and high ambitions of OEMs to create new profit streams
- Jury is still out in terms of whether reality will match consultants' hype
- Third parties will gain access in some form

## Simplification

- BEVs are inherently simpler products than IC, and reliability seems to be high
- Maintenance and crash repair is trending towards swapping modules
- Requirement for 'craft' skills reducing other than limited number of jobs



# Agency is emerging as the favoured route to address the challenges facing distribution

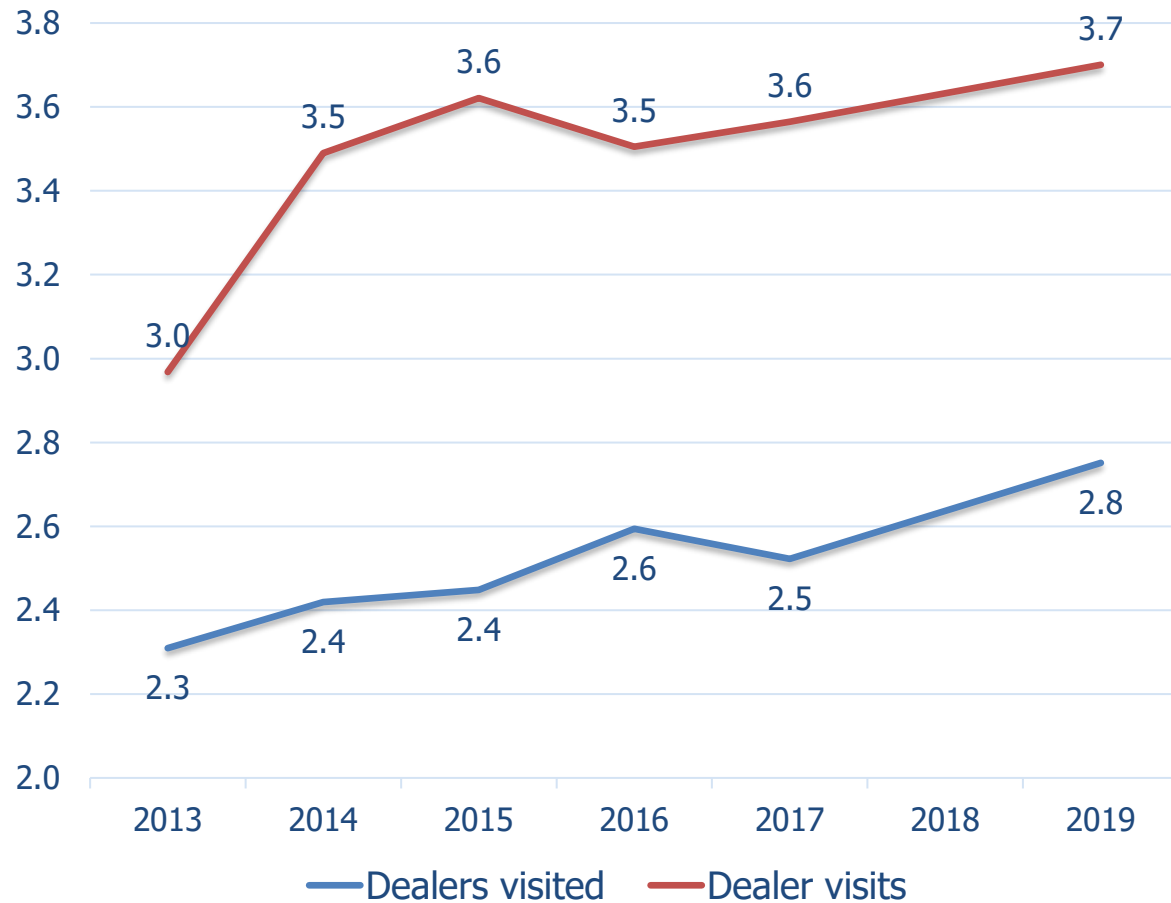


# Despite the rapid take-up, planning for agency is generally poor, and experience nil



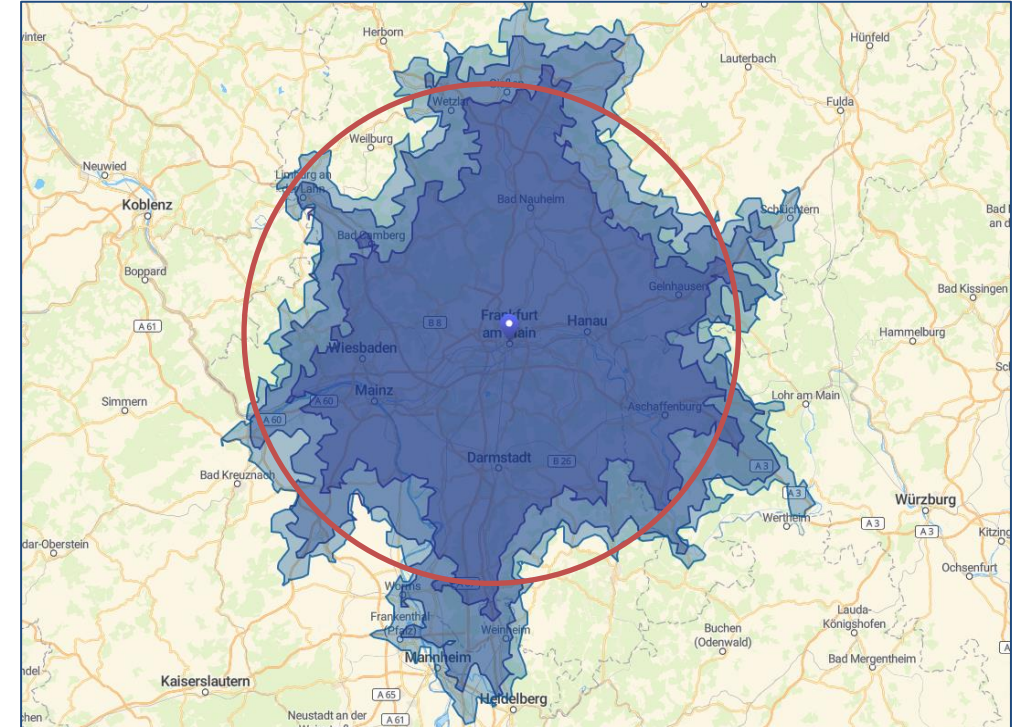
# Dealers will remain at the core of physical networks, but buyer needs are changing

## New car buyer dealer visits and dealers visited (DE/F/I/UK)



Source: ICDP consumer survey, n = 4,873 (2021), OALLEY

## Maximum drive time in minutes to buy a new car (DE/F/I/UK)



**2014: 45 minutes**

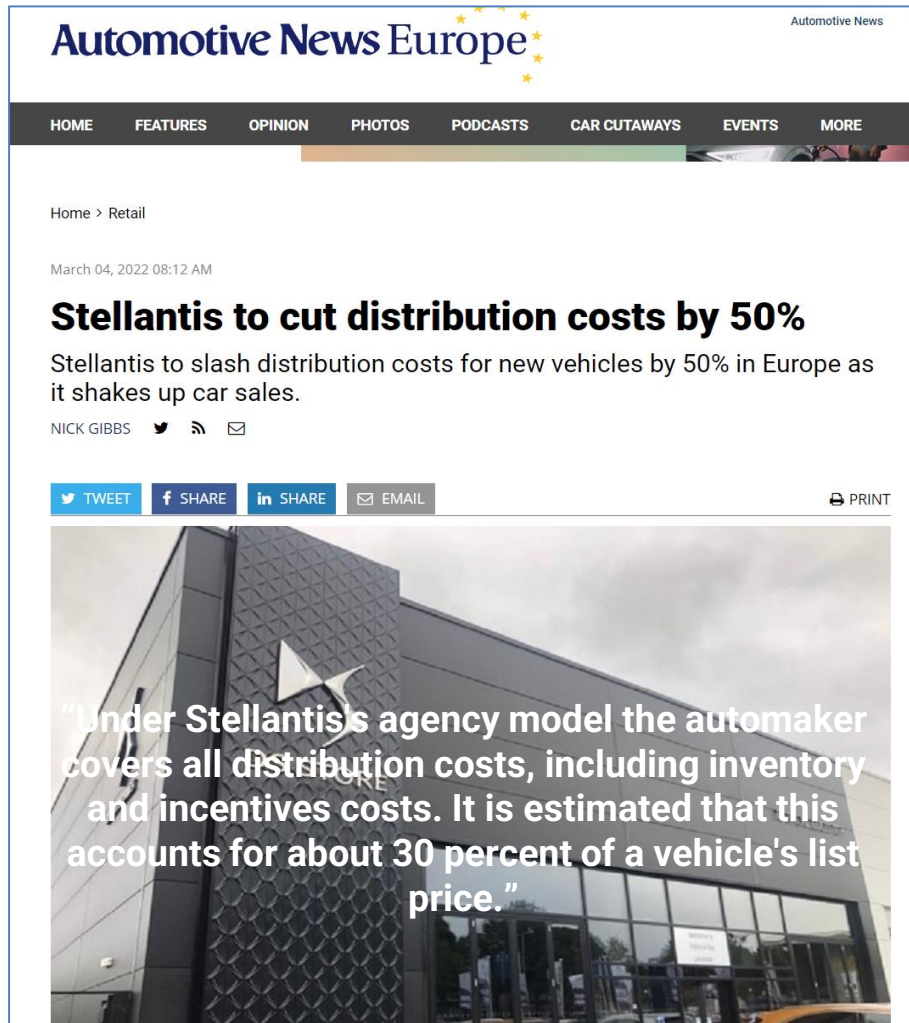
**2019: 53 minutes**

**2021: 57 minutes**

 = 50km



# This will drive network restructuring, but the cost impact will largely fall on dealers



- Stellantis is almost alone in setting a plan for future network structure ahead of agency implementation
- Other OEMs are considering significant reductions in network size reflecting changing customer behaviour
- Smaller showrooms, lower CI requirements will also feature
- Few OEMs are making any provision to support dealers with the transition away from legacy investments
- In the meantime, dealers are consolidating fast, with more cross-border interest

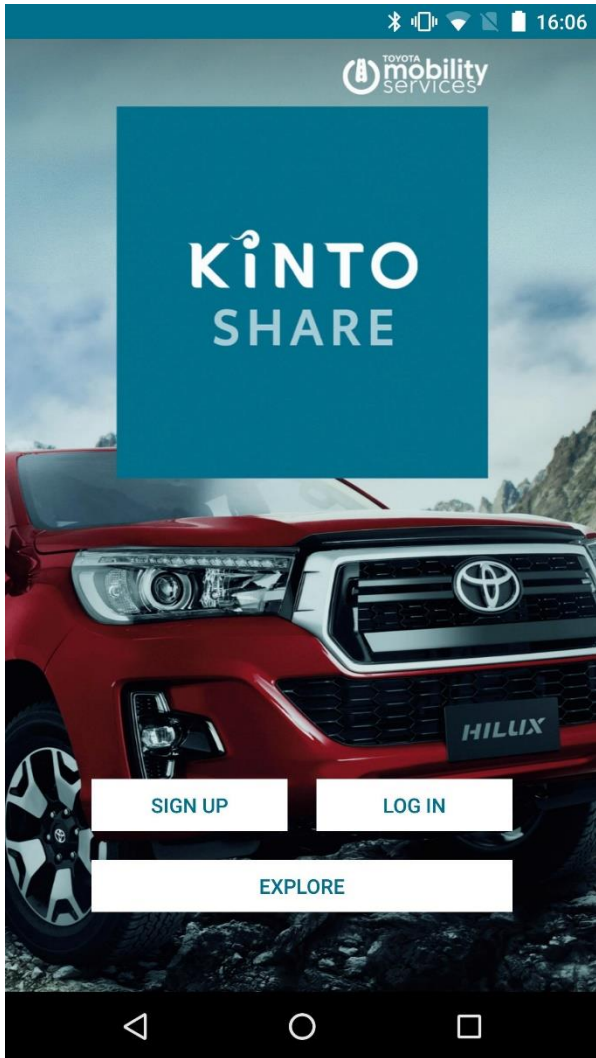


# Digitalisation in all forms and senses will become critical – this will affect supply chains



- Retail will equal omni-channel
- More products and services will be offered online, in some cases by-passing the dealer
- Telematics driven usage-based insurance will become part of the OEM digital offer
- Decision-making – by buyers, retailers and OEMs – will increasingly be data driven
- Turning data into insight will become a key skill and a competitive differentiator
- Decision support services will be handled in-house and be offered by third parties

# 'Mobility' is over-hyped but captive leasing will grow, extending the influence of OEMs



Some OEMs and a changing mix of start-ups remain committed to offering mobility in various forms as an alternative to ownership, but...

...consumers remain committed to access to a dedicated car that they call their own...

...which combined with affordability challenges for consumers and a push from OEMs will result in a growing penetration of captive leasing, potentially reaching into second and third usage cycles



# European vehicle logistics players will be affected by many of these trends

Growing electrification will affect physical handling of vehicles

Centralisation of inventory will reduce lead times and load factors for compound to dealer movements

Extended order pipeline visibility should improve data quality and ability to plan

Network restructuring will reduce drop density, home delivery could increase it

Extended OEM involvement in used cars may drive additional OEM volume (substituting dealers)

OEMs will remain 'deaf' to requests for payments at a level that provides a viable model

# Discussion, questions?







Automotive distribution  
research, insight,  
implementation

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